

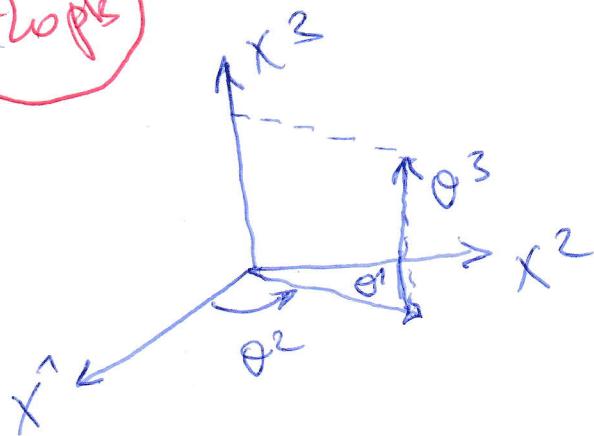
Sphérotile Exercice

2020/2021

MPEC

Exercice

20 pts



1) 0,75 pts

$$x^1 = \theta^1 \cos \theta^2$$

$$x^2 = \theta^1 \sin \theta^2$$

$$x^3 = \theta^3$$

$$\text{0,5} x^2 = 1, \quad g_{ij} = \frac{\partial x^k}{\partial \theta^i} \frac{\partial x^k}{\partial \theta^j} \Rightarrow g_{ij} =$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & (\theta^1)^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{0,5} x^2 = 1, \quad g^{ik} g_{kj} = \delta_j^i \Rightarrow g^{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{(\theta^1)^2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$0,75 \quad \Gamma_{ijk}^r = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial g_{ir}}{\partial \theta^j} + \frac{\partial g_{jr}}{\partial \theta^i} - \frac{\partial g_{ij}}{\partial \theta^r} \right)$$

$$\text{0,5} x^4 = 2 \Rightarrow \Gamma_{122}^r = \theta^1, \quad \Gamma_{212}^r = \theta^1, \quad \Gamma_{221}^r = -\theta^1 \quad (\text{les autres sont zéros})$$

$$0,75 \quad \Gamma_{ij}^k = g^{kr} \Gamma_{irj}^r$$

$$\text{0,5} x^4 = 2 \Rightarrow \Gamma_{12}^2 = \frac{1}{\theta^1}, \quad \Gamma_{21}^2 = \frac{1}{\theta^1}, \quad \Gamma_{22}^1 = -\theta^1 \quad (\text{les autres sont zéros})$$

...
...

$$2) \textcircled{OT Pk} \quad \tau^{ij}|_i + f^i = 0$$

$$0,25 \quad \tau^{ij}|_k = \frac{\partial \tau^{ij}}{\partial \theta^k} + \tau^{ik} \Gamma^j_k + \tau^{jk} \Gamma^i_k$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \tau^{11}|_1 + \tau^{21}|_2 + \tau^{31}|_3 + f^1 = 0 \\ \tau^{12}|_1 + \tau^{22}|_2 + \tau^{32}|_3 + f^2 = 0 \\ \tau^{13}|_1 + \tau^{23}|_2 + \tau^{33}|_3 + f^3 = 0 \end{array} \right. \\ & 3 \times 0,25 \\ & = 0,75 \end{aligned}$$

avec:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \tau^{11}|_1 = \frac{\partial \tau^{11}}{\partial \theta^1} \\ \tau^{21}|_2 = \frac{\partial \tau^{21}}{\partial \theta^2} + \frac{1}{\theta^1} \tau^{11} - \theta^1 \tau^{22} \\ \tau^{31}|_3 = \frac{\partial \tau^{31}}{\partial \theta^3} \\ \tau^{12}|_1 = \frac{\partial \tau^{12}}{\partial \theta^1} + \frac{1}{\theta^1} \tau^{12} \\ \tau^{22}|_2 = \frac{\partial \tau^{22}}{\partial \theta^2} + \frac{1}{\theta^1} \tau^{12} + \frac{1}{\theta^1} \tau^{21} \\ \tau^{32}|_3 = \frac{\partial \tau^{32}}{\partial \theta^3} \\ \tau^{13}|_1 = \frac{\partial \tau^{13}}{\partial \theta^1} \\ \tau^{23}|_2 = \frac{\partial \tau^{23}}{\partial \theta^2} \\ \tau^{33}|_3 = \frac{\partial \tau^{33}}{\partial \theta^3} \end{array} \right.$$

$9 \times 0,5$
 $= 4,5$

3x05
= 15
 \Rightarrow

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial \tilde{x}^{11}}{\partial \theta^1} + \frac{1}{\theta^1} \tilde{x}^{11} + \frac{\partial \tilde{x}^{21}}{\partial \theta^2} - \theta^1 \tilde{x}^{22} + \frac{\partial \tilde{x}^{31}}{\partial \theta^3} + f^1 = 0 \\ \frac{\partial \tilde{x}^{12}}{\partial \theta^1} + \frac{2}{\theta^1} \tilde{x}^{12} + \frac{1}{\theta^1} \tilde{x}^{21} + \frac{\partial \tilde{x}^{22}}{\partial \theta^2} + \frac{\partial \tilde{x}^{32}}{\partial \theta^3} + f^2 = 0 \\ \frac{\partial \tilde{x}^{13}}{\partial \theta^1} + \frac{\partial \tilde{x}^{23}}{\partial \theta^2} + \frac{\partial \tilde{x}^{33}}{\partial \theta^3} + f^3 = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

05 Sophs
3) 05 $\tilde{x}^{(ij)} = \sqrt{\frac{g_{ii}}{g_{jj}}} \quad (\text{pas de bonne})$

05 $f^{(i)} = f^i \sqrt{g_{ii}} \quad (\text{pas de bonne})$

NxDx05
3

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \tilde{x}^{(11)} = \tilde{x}^{11} \rightarrow \tilde{x}^{11} = \tilde{x}^{(11)} \\ \tilde{x}^{(12)} = \theta^1 \tilde{x}^{12} \rightarrow \tilde{x}^{12} = \frac{1}{\theta^1} \tilde{x}^{(12)} \\ \tilde{x}^{(13)} = \tilde{x}^{13} \rightarrow \tilde{x}^{13} = \tilde{x}^{(13)} \\ \tilde{x}^{(21)} = \theta^1 \tilde{x}^{21} \rightarrow \tilde{x}^{21} = \frac{1}{\theta^1} \tilde{x}^{(21)} \\ \tilde{x}^{(22)} = (\theta^1)^2 \tilde{x}^{22} \rightarrow \tilde{x}^{22} = \frac{1}{(\theta^1)^2} \tilde{x}^{(22)} \\ \tilde{x}^{(23)} = \theta^1 \tilde{x}^{23} \rightarrow \tilde{x}^{23} = \frac{1}{\theta^1} \tilde{x}^{(23)} \\ \tilde{x}^{(31)} = \tilde{x}^{31} \rightarrow \tilde{x}^{31} = \tilde{x}^{(31)} \\ \tilde{x}^{(32)} = \theta^1 \tilde{x}^{32} \rightarrow \tilde{x}^{32} = \frac{1}{\theta^1} \tilde{x}^{(32)} \\ \tilde{x}^{(33)} = \tilde{x}^{33} \rightarrow \tilde{x}^{33} = \tilde{x}^{(33)} \\ f^{(1)} = f^1 \rightarrow f^1 = f^{(1)} \\ f^{(2)} = \theta^1 f^2 \rightarrow f^2 = \frac{1}{\theta^1} f^{(2)} \\ f^{(3)} = f^3 \rightarrow f^3 = f^{(3)} \end{array} \right.$$

(3)